### Charting SCEC's Future - Together!

#### Ahmed Ettaf Elbanna, PhD

Professor of Earth Sciences and Civil Engineering University of Southern California Director-Designate of SCEC (Statewide California Earthquake Center)

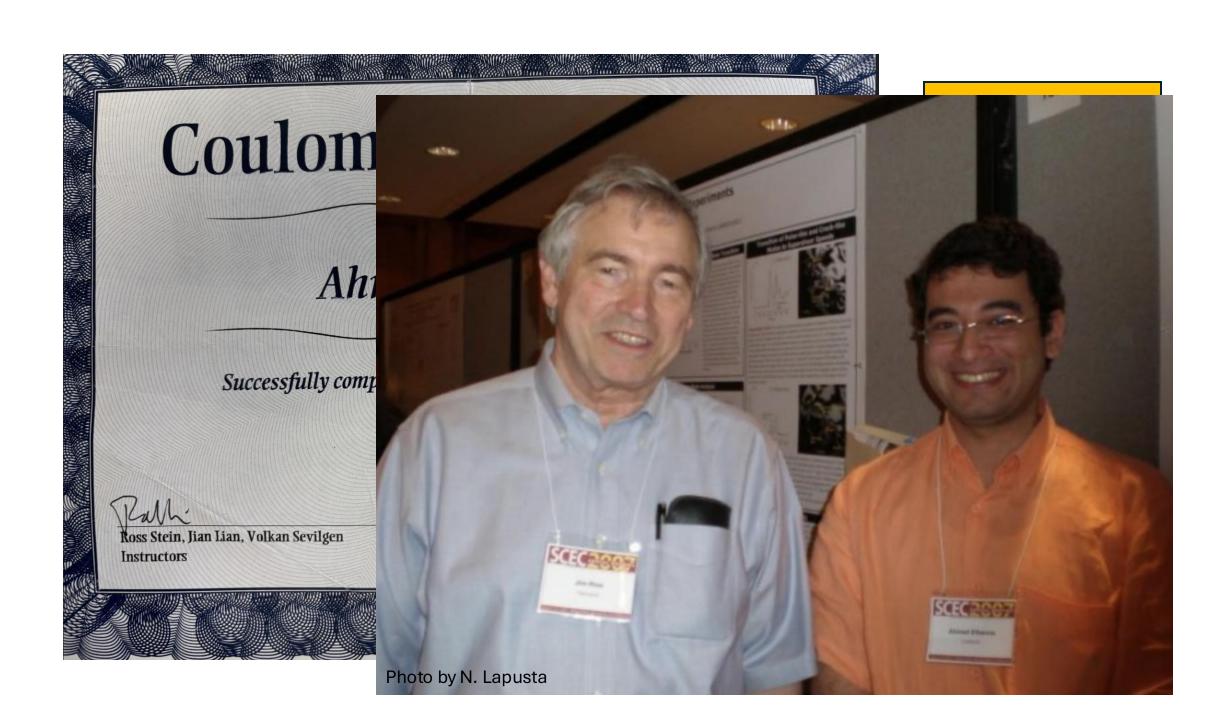
### 



#### Ahmed Elbanna

Successfully completed the Coulomb 3.0 Short Course

Ross Stein, Jian Lian, Volkan Sevilgen Instructors 9 September 2007 SCEC Annual Meeting 2007









### For me, SCEC Is Personal

# "The only constant in life is change"

- Heraclitus

But in times of rapid change, it's the constants we should be seeking.

People do not want to die or get injured during an earthquake

People do not want to lose their homes

People want to feel safe during and after the earthquake

Businesses want to recover fast

People want to pay less insurance

Insurance companies want to reduce their losses

People adapt to technology

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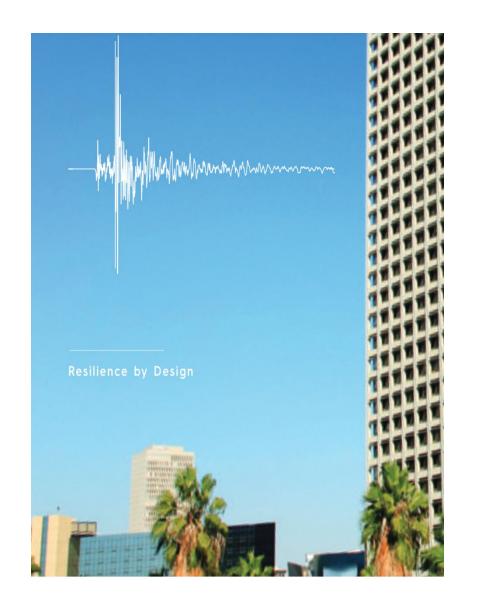
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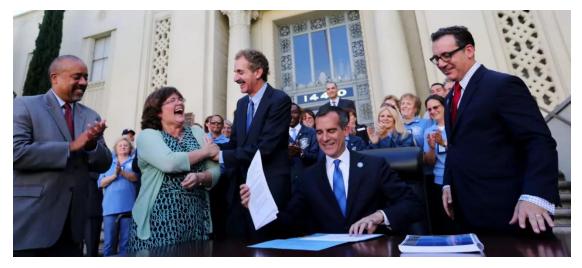
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We must be relevant and make the case that our science benefits the society!

SCEC shall be a powerhouse for Earthquake System Science with a dual engine—driving scientific discovery while delivering tangible benefits to society

#### **Example: Resilience by Design**





Source: Los Angeles Times

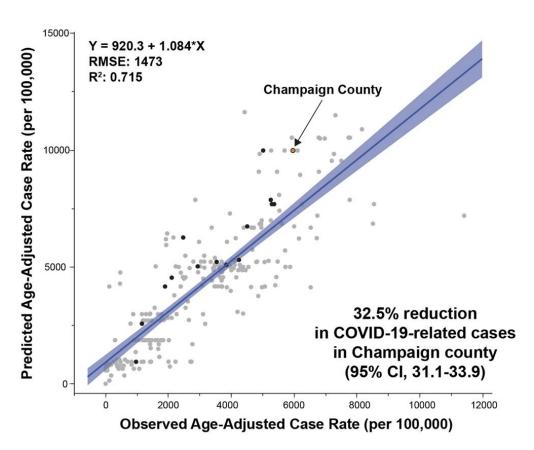
The 2008 USGS ShakeOut Scenario report (informed by SCEC CyberShake simulations) was the basis of the initial Great Southern California ShakeOut emergency response and preparedness exercise, inspired utility infrastructure improvements, and motivated LA Mayor Garcetti's *Resilience by Design* mandate for **smarter city planning** and retrofitting vulnerable buildings.

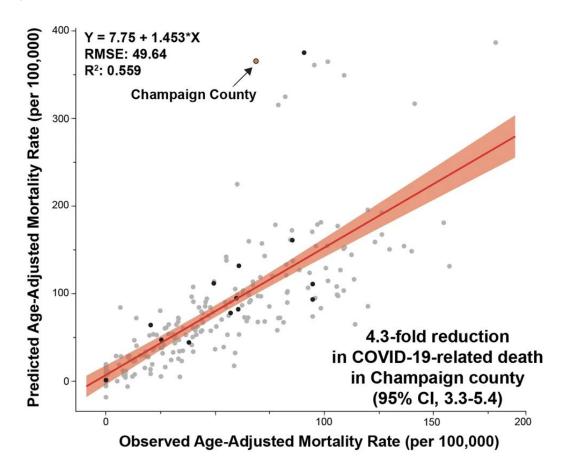
#### Covid19: Advancing Science and Affecting Societal Impact

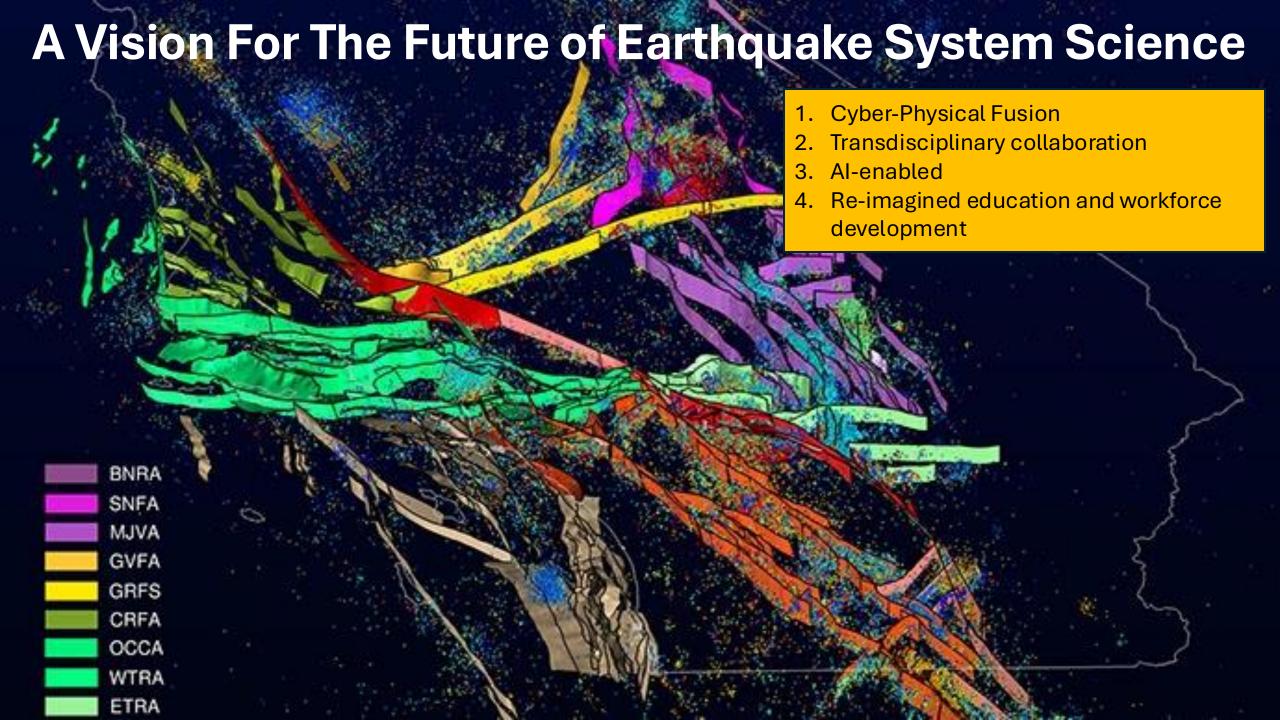
Between 2020 and 2022: Co-led and then led UIUC Covid-19 Modeling and Data Analysis Group

Published fundamental mathematical epidemiology research: PNAS, PRX, eLife, and Nature Comm

But we remain most proud of one result in particular:







Earth science is data-driven

Earth science is data-driven and model-guided

#### Earth science is data-driven and model-guided

But for the most part

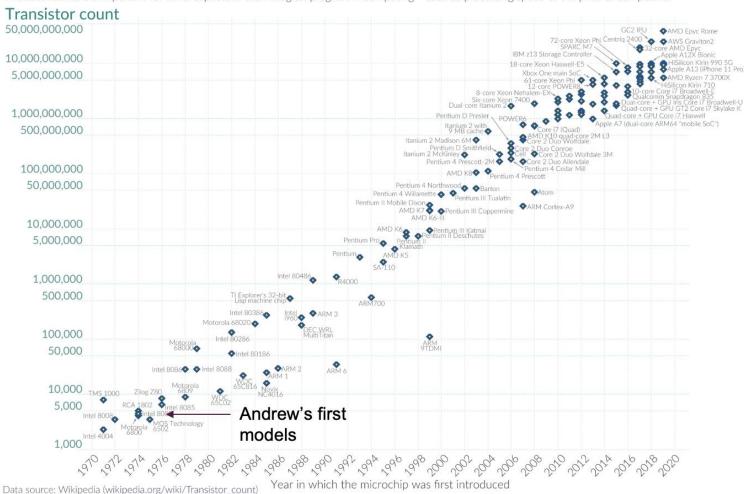
Data has been limited

Models have been largely prescriptive not predictive

#### Moore's Law: The number of transistors on microchips doubles every two years Our World



Moore's law describes the empirical regularity that the number of transistors on integrated circuits doubles approximately every two years. This advancement is important for other aspects of technological progress in computing – such as processing speed or the price of computers.



100s Petaflops Computing power continues to rise exponentially! **Exciting new** opportunities!  $x 10^9$ New algorithms + ML 100s Megaflops

OurWorldinData.org - Research and data to make progress against the world's largest problems.

Licensed under CC-BY by the authors Hannah Ritchie and Max Roser.

Seismic Wave Propagation and Inversion with Neural Operators 3

Yan Yang &; Angela F. Gao &; Jorge C. Castellanos &; Zachary E. Ross; Kamyar Azizzadenesheli; Robert W. Clayton

FWI in seconds!

Instantaneous Physics-Based Ground Motion Maps Using Reduced-Order Modeling

Hazard Maps on demand!

John M. Rekoske ⋈, Alice-Agnes Gabriel, Dave A. May

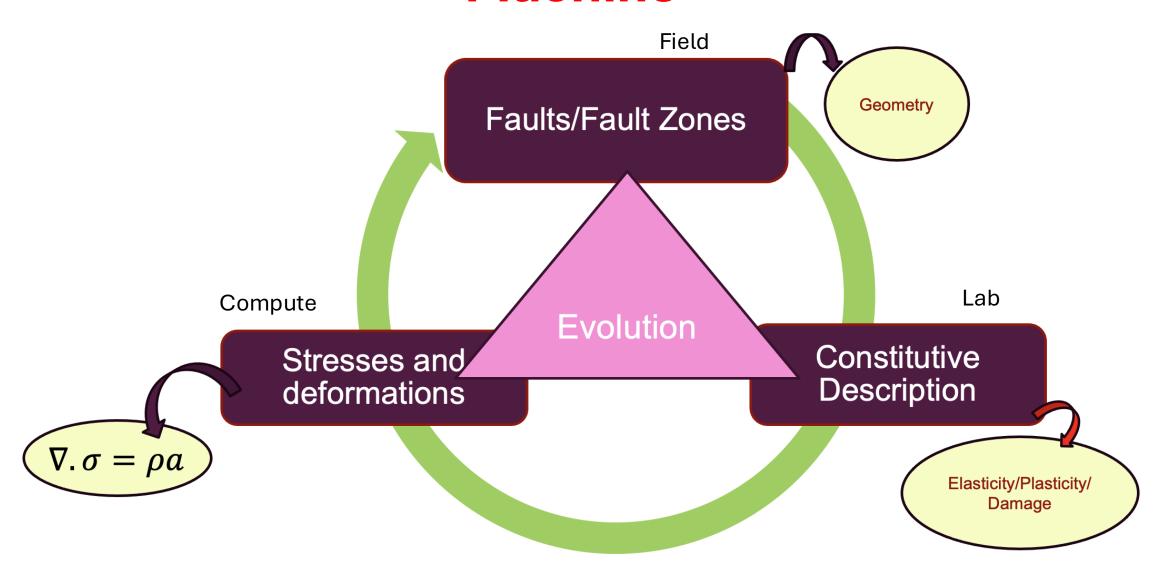
#### Fourier Neural Operators for Accelerating Earthquake Dynamic Rupture Simulations

At least 10<sup>5</sup> x speed up!

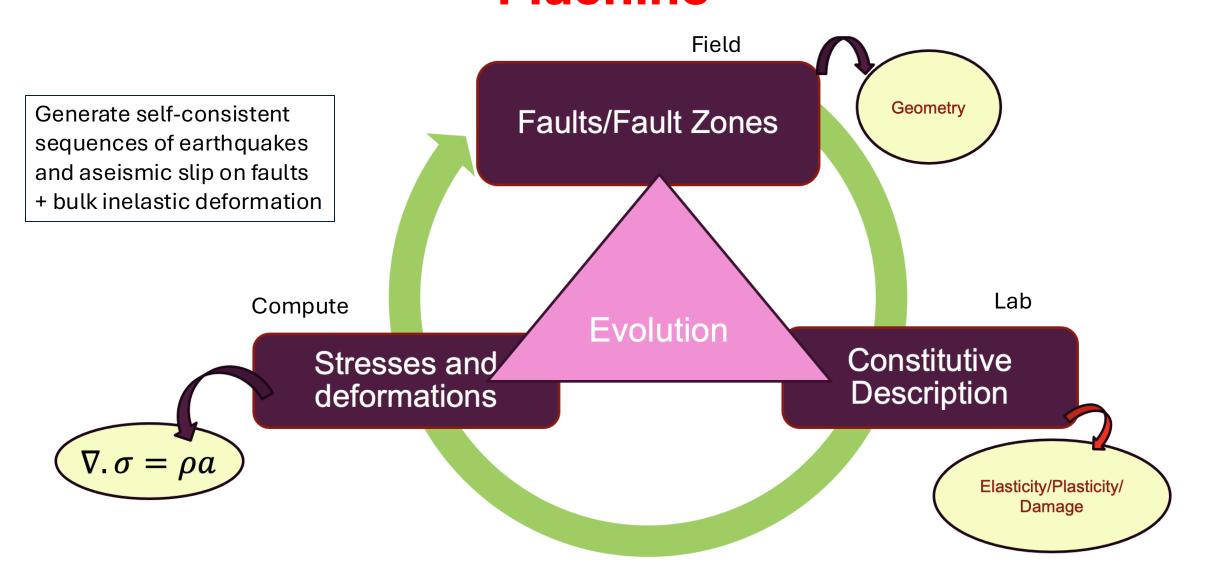
GEOPHYSICS

Napat Tainpakdipat (D), Mohamed Abdelmeguid (D), Chunhui Zhao (D), Kamyar Azizzadenesheli (D), Ahmed Elbanna (D)

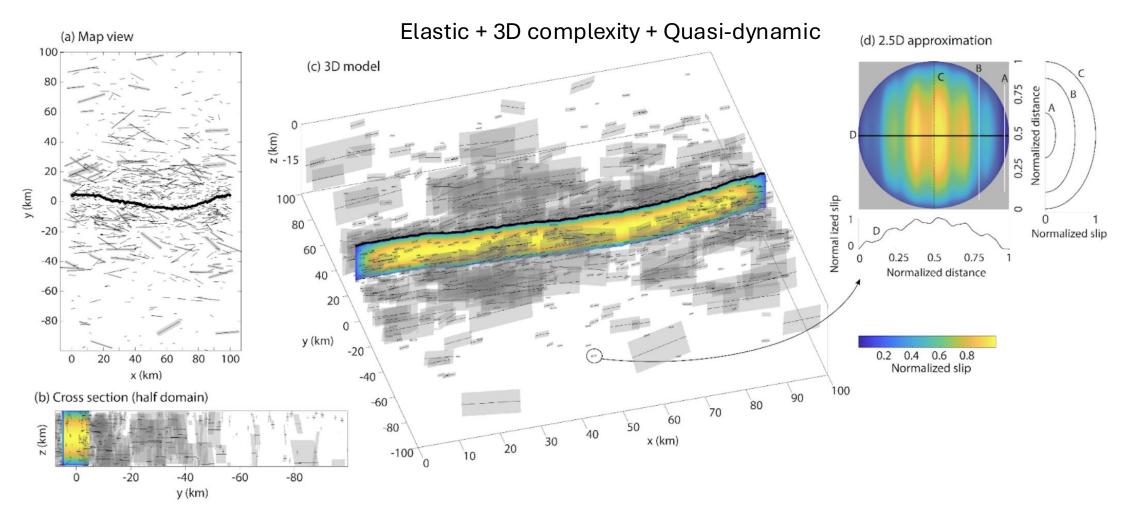
## I.A) A New Cyber Realm: The Virtual Earthquake Machine



## I.A) A New Cyber Realm: The Virtual Earthquake Machine



## I.A) Example: Physics-based multi-cycle simulations in Complex Fault Zones

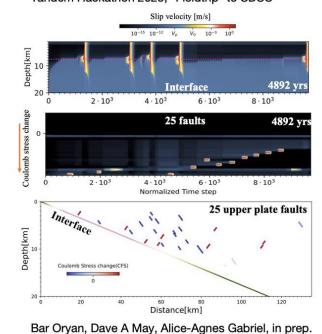


### I.A) Example: Physics-based multi-cycle simulations in Complex Fault Zones

Tandem - a symmetric interior penalty discontinuous Galerkin method for volumetric SEAS simulations using Supercomputers

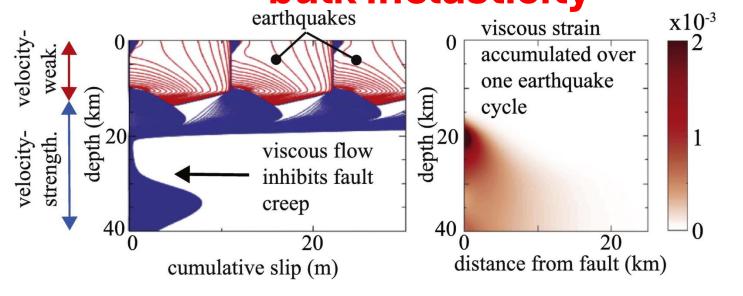


Tandem Hackathon 2025, "Fieldtrip" to SDSC

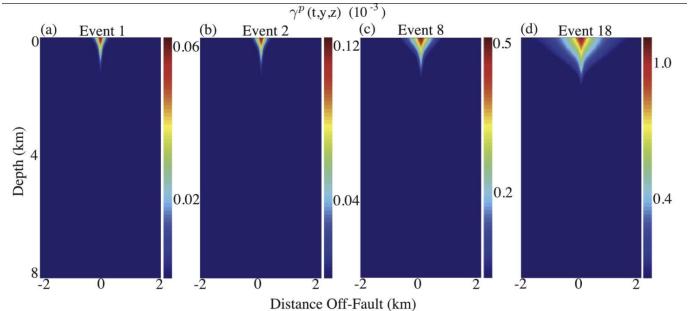


Jeena Yun, Jeremy Wing Ching Wong, Alice-Agnes Gabriel, Dave May, Yuri Fialko, Laura Wallace & Charles Williams, SCEC 2025 Rate-and-state fault Free surface Shear Modulus [GPa] 10 20 **Shallow SSEs** Irregular; 6-9 yr recurrence interval Depth [km] 05 05 50 **Deep SSEs** 60 Very regular; ~6 yr recurrence interval; ~1 yr duration 10-8 10-6 10-4 10-2 ★ Earthquakes Slip Rate [m/s] 640000 690000 740000 540000 590000 790000 **Timesteps** 

## I.A) Example: Physics-based multi-cycle simulations with bulk inelasticity

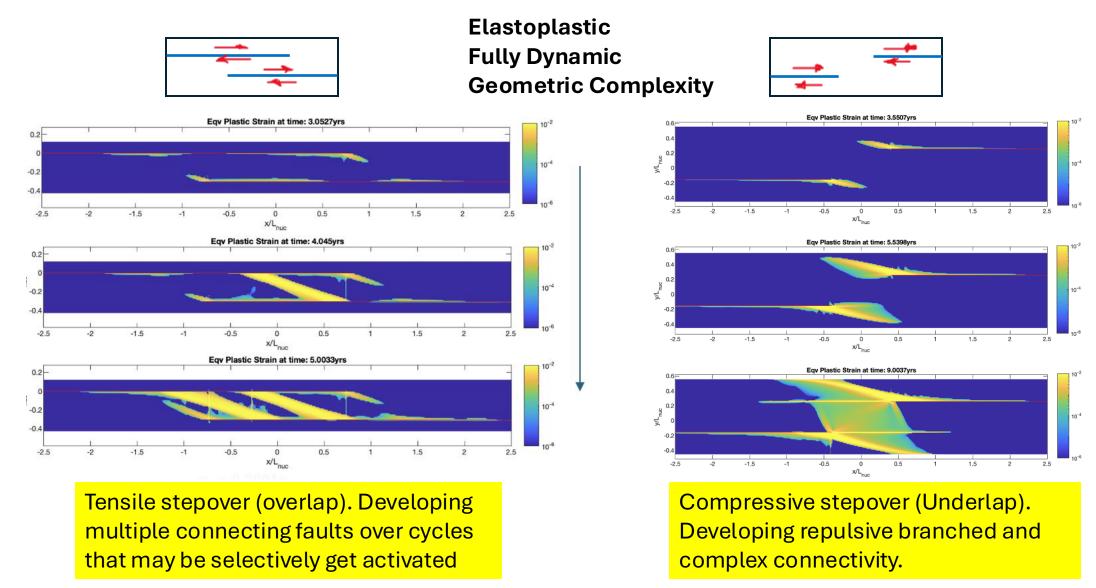


visco-elastic + Quasi-dynamic Allison et al. 2017

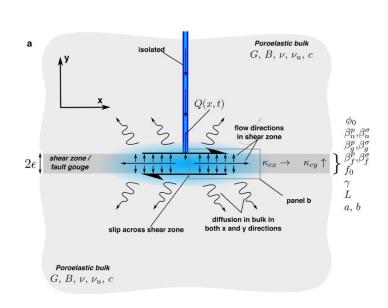


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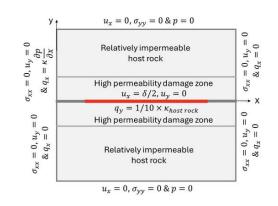
## I.A) Example: Physics-based multi-cycle simulations in Fault step-overs with off-fault inelastic rheology

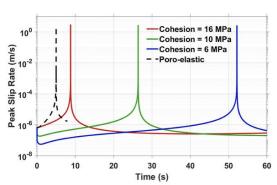


# I.A) Example: Physics-based multi-cycle simulations with poro-mechanics

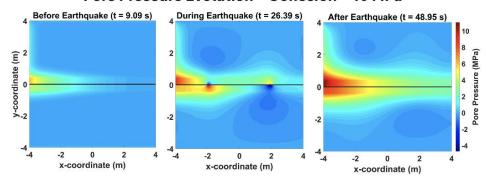


Poro-elastic + Quasi-dynamic Heimisson et al. 2022

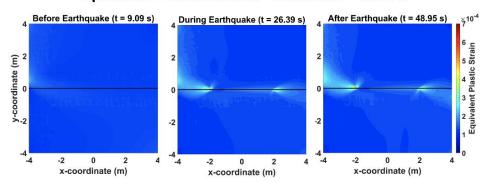




#### Pore Pressure Evolution - Cohesion = 10 MPa



Equivalent Plastic Strains - Cohesion = 10 MPa



Poro-plastic + Quasi-dynamic Ibrahim, Abdelmeguid, and Elbanna, (2025) to appear

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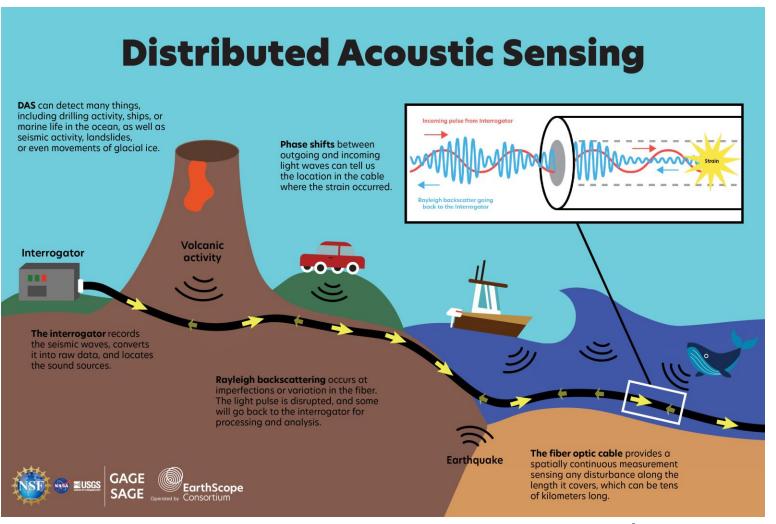
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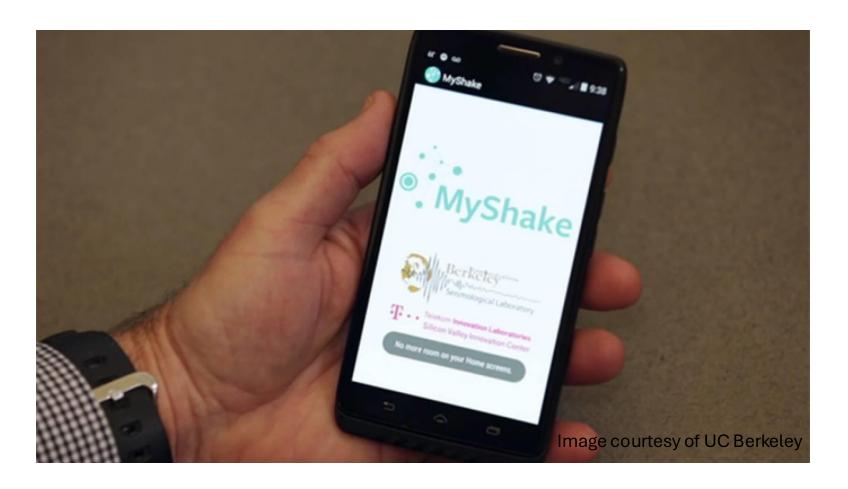
Napat Tainpakdipat (D), Mohamed Abdelmeguid (D), Chunhui Zhao (D), Kamyar Azizzadenesheli (D), Ahmed Elbanna (D)

# I.B)A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing - DAS



Credit: Davie Loria/EarthScope

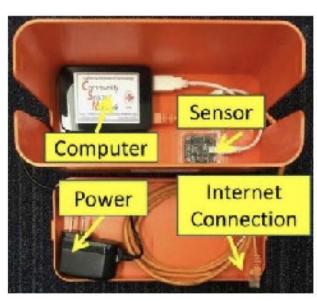
# I.B) A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing – Cell phones



**Smartphone Seismology** 

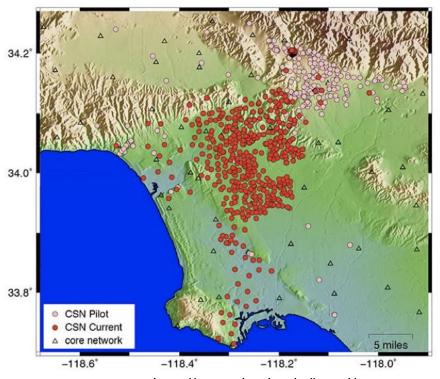
# I.B) A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing - CSN





https://web.gps.caltech.edu/~clay/CSN\_New\_Web/Sensor-Detail.html

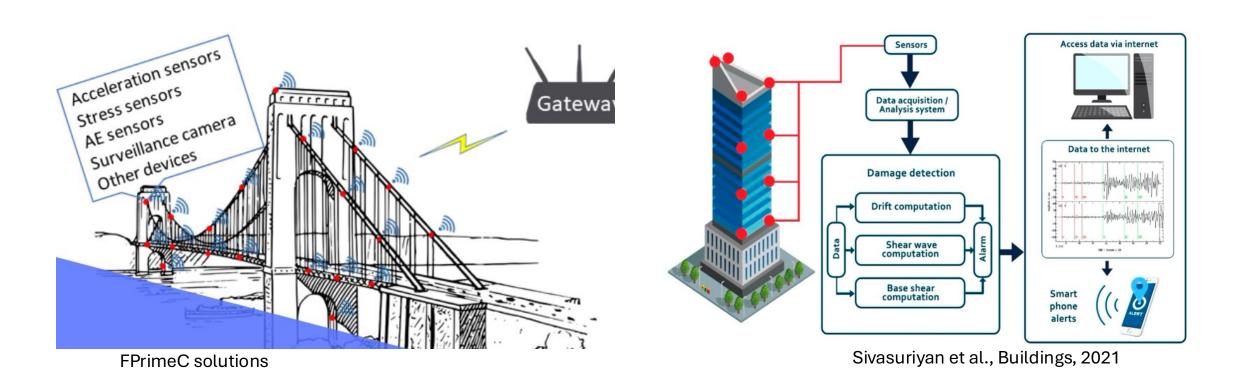
#### Community Seismic Network + core network in Southern California



http://csn.caltech.edu/lausd/

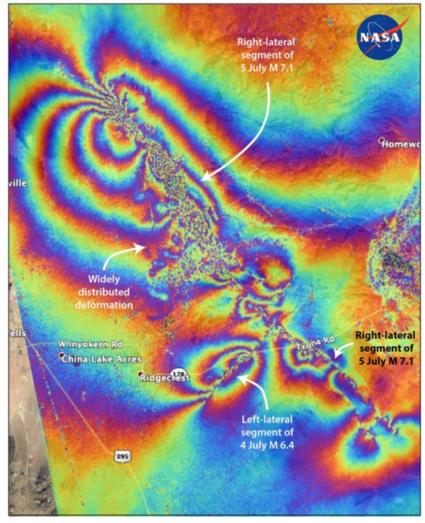
### Community Seismic Network: Expanding Dense Affordable Instrumentation

# I.B) A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing – Leveraging SHM

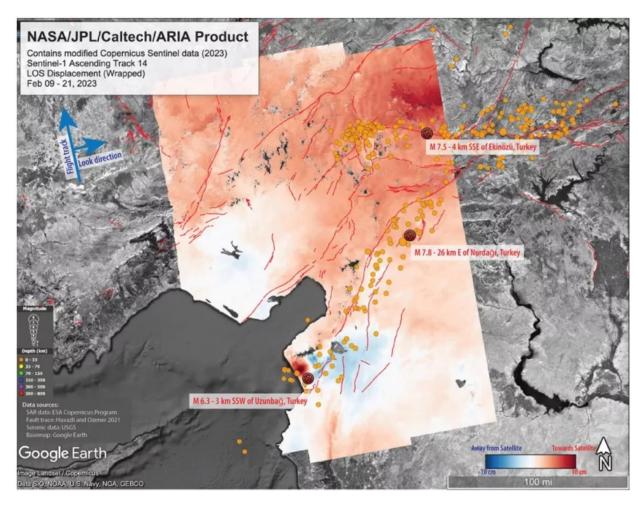


### Structural Health Monitoring Sensors (Bridges and Buildings)

## I.B) A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geosensing-Lidar (faster, more accurate, and abundant)



The interferogram is derived from the ALOS-2 satellite, operated by the Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA), with images taken before (16 April 2018) and after (8 July 2019) the earthquakes. Each color cycle represents 11.45 cm (4.5 inches) of ground displacement in the radar line-of-sight (28° from vertical and roughly east).



This unwrapped displacement map depicts changes to Earth's surface from the Feb. 20 earthquake. Blue areas show land movement away from the satellite, while red areas depict land movement toward the satellite. The epicenters of the three major earthquakes are shown by red icons, while the numerous aftershocks are shown in yellow. Credits: NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory. Copyright contains modified Copernicus Sentinel data (2023) processed by the ESA.

# I.B) A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing - GNSS

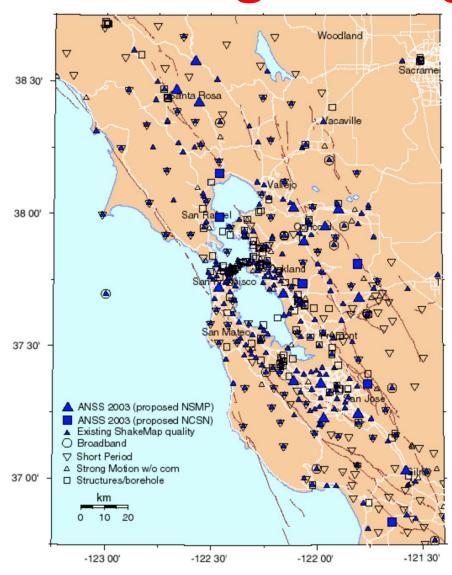
GNSS station - AB13 atop a cliff Seismic station - S15K 2 km away; near a bed-and-breakfast

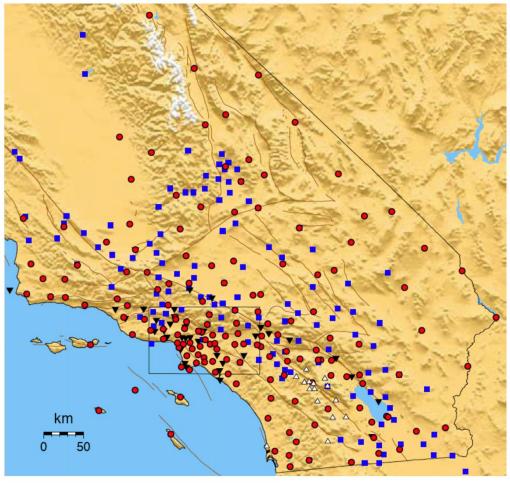




This GNSS station and seismic station are considered closely located at a distance of about 2 kilometers (about 1.2 miles) apart. Both stations collected data during the 2021 magnitude-8.2 Chignik earthquake in Alaska. They're located about 121 kilometers (about 75 miles) away from the hypocenter. Credit: Parameswaran et al. (2023)

# I.B) A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing - Strong Motion and Broadband





<u>Larger image</u>The Southern California Seismic Network (SCSN) records data from more than 370 seismic stations. Each station records seismic waves from both near and distant earthquakes. All the data are transmitted automatically to Caltech/USGS in Pasadena for processing and distribution of information such as epicenters, magnitudes, and ShakeMaps. The SCSN is also part of the California Integrated Seismic Network (CISN) that coordinates earthquake monitoring statewide. The symbols indicate different types of seismic stations.

# I.B) A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing - Internet of Things (IoT)



**The Rise of Smart Cities** 

# I.B)A New Age in the Physical World: Ubiquitous Geo-sensing - Geological Investigation







Trench across one of South Nappa rupture

Courtesy of Alexis Ault! (Field Trip 09/07 ©)

### Ubiquitous Geo-sensing: Obvious Benefits and Longterm Challenges

#### **Obvious Benefits:**

Multiscale coverage.

**Complementary Data Streams** 

Measurement of multiple physical quantities

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#### Time is ripe to collaborate on addressing long term challenges

Cyberinfrastructure for Data Management and Sustainability

**Data Fusion** 

Data Assimilation with Models

Optimal Design of Networks

Cross Validation by Different Streams of Data.

Identification of Data Gaps

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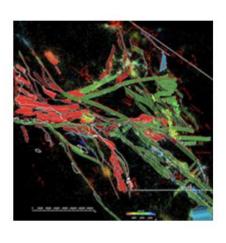
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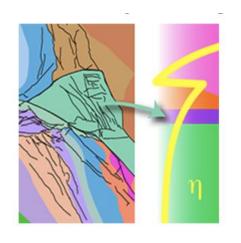
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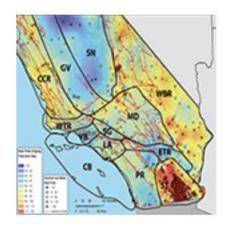
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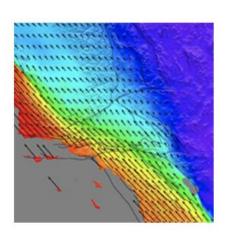
HPC, AI, Cloud, Science Gateways

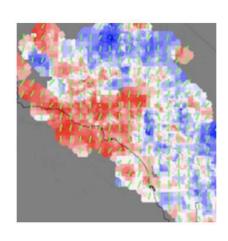
#### **Ubiquitous Geo-sensing: Integrated CEMs**

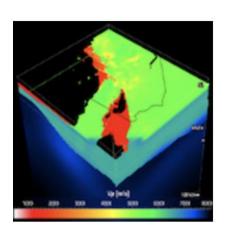






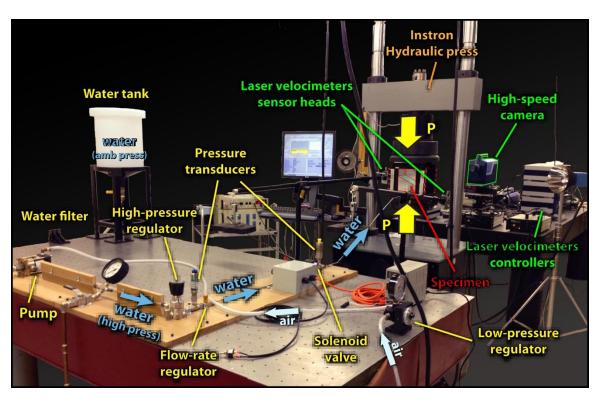








# I.C) Lab quakes: A Venue for Discovery and Testing Digital Twins

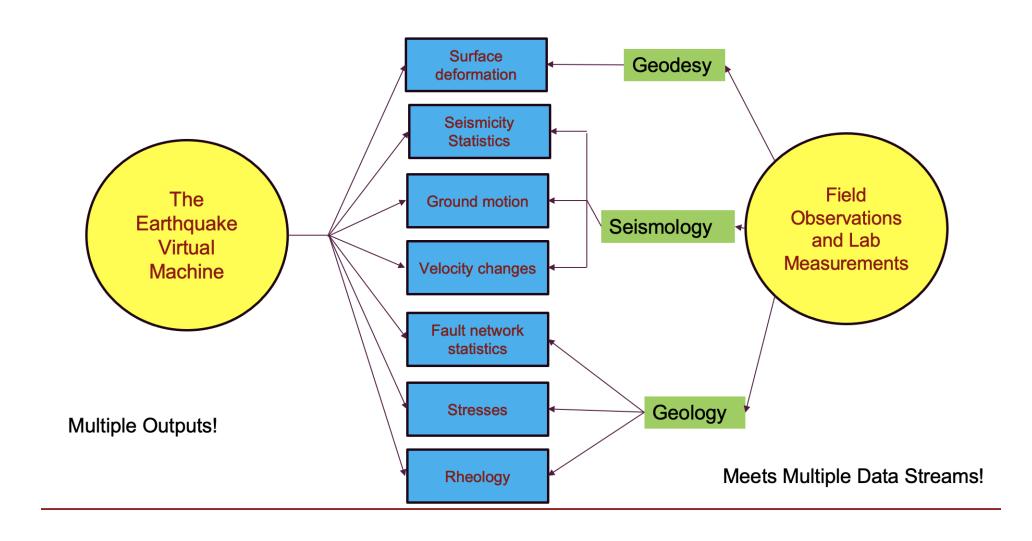


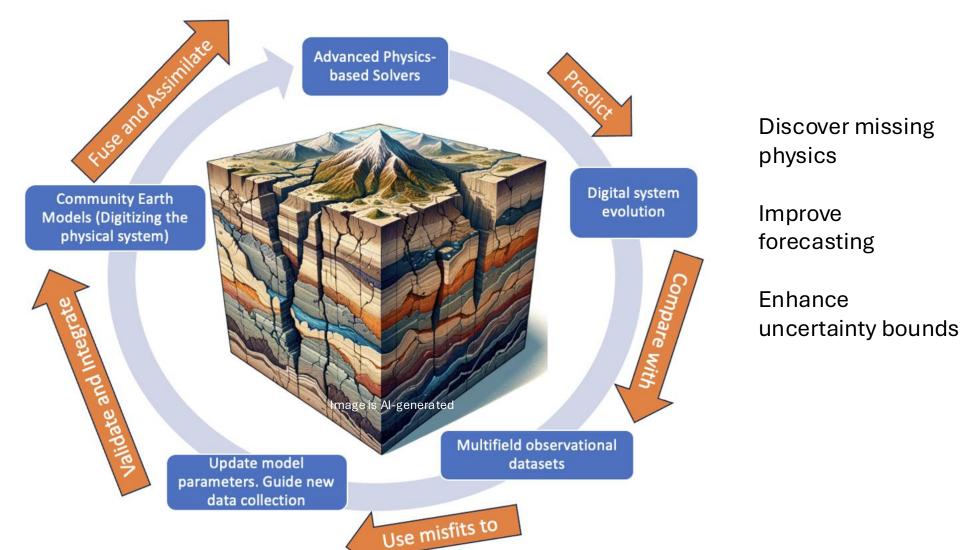


Rosakis Lab (Caltech)

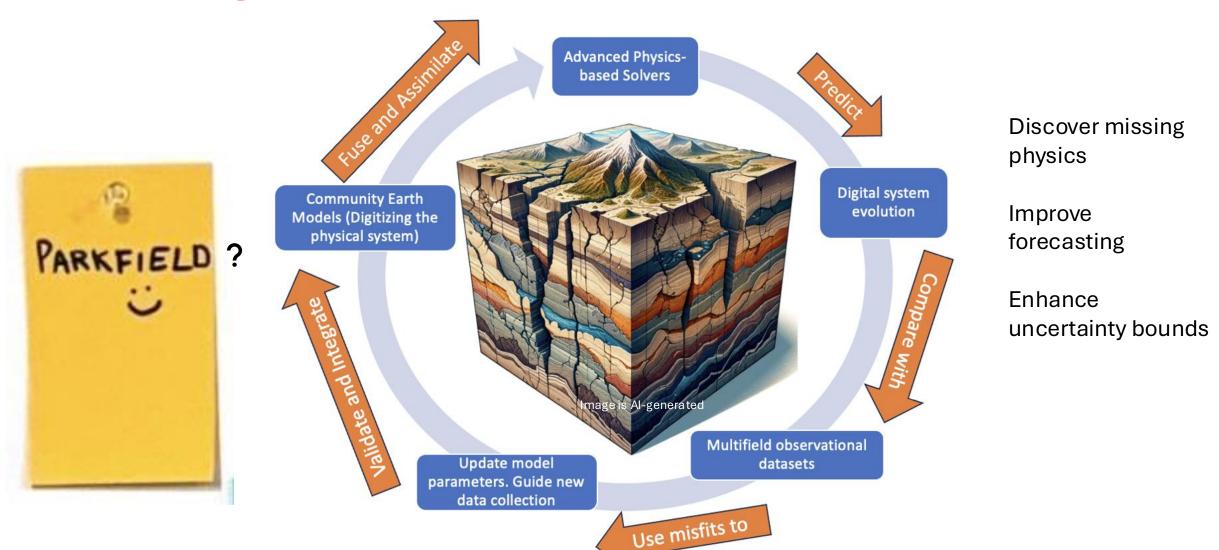
McLaskey Lab (Cornell)

And a few other labs across the globe are also beginning to provide unprecedented, close-up insights into source processes that were traditionally unobservable

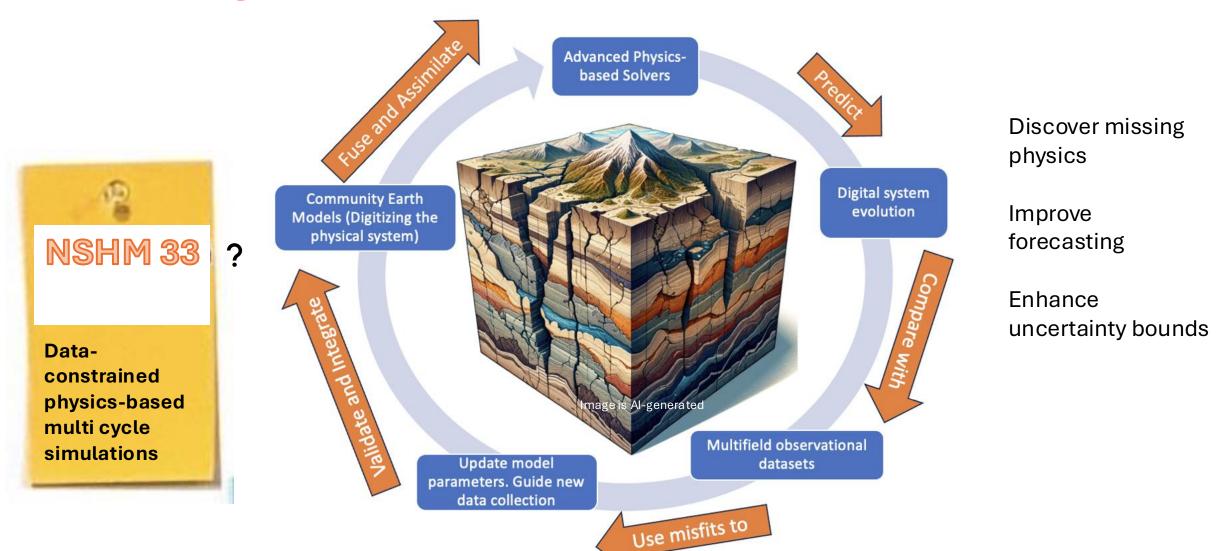




Digital Twins: Continuous Integration of Data and Models

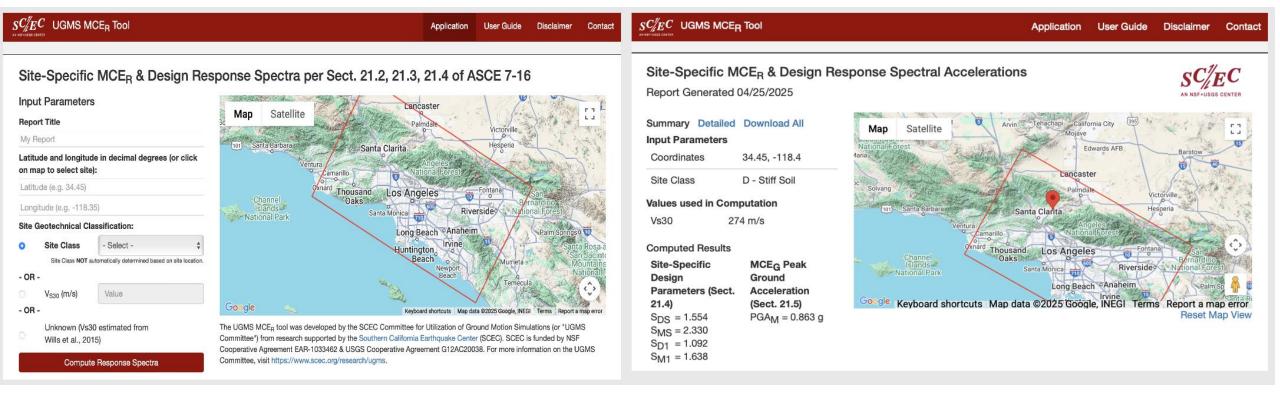


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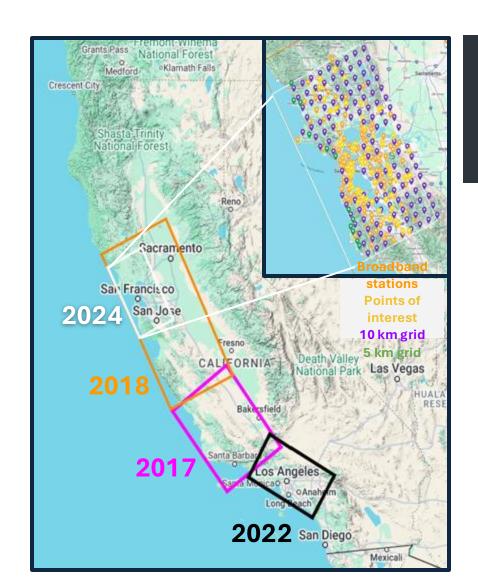
# II. Recharging the Alliance with Earthquake Engineers: We are in this Together!



SCEC's Utilization of Ground Motion Simulations Committee demonstrated leadership in bridging science, engineering, and policy, driving changes that got codified in **ASCE 7-22** Seismic Provisions and the **Los Angeles City Building Code**—most notably through contributions to **MCE**<sub>R</sub> and the integration of updated spectral acceleration values, especially at long periods

With currently available advanced tools, clearer science, and lessons from destructive earthquakes abroad, we can lead the world in critical updates to building standards

# II. Recharging the Alliance with Earthquake Engineers: We are in this Together!

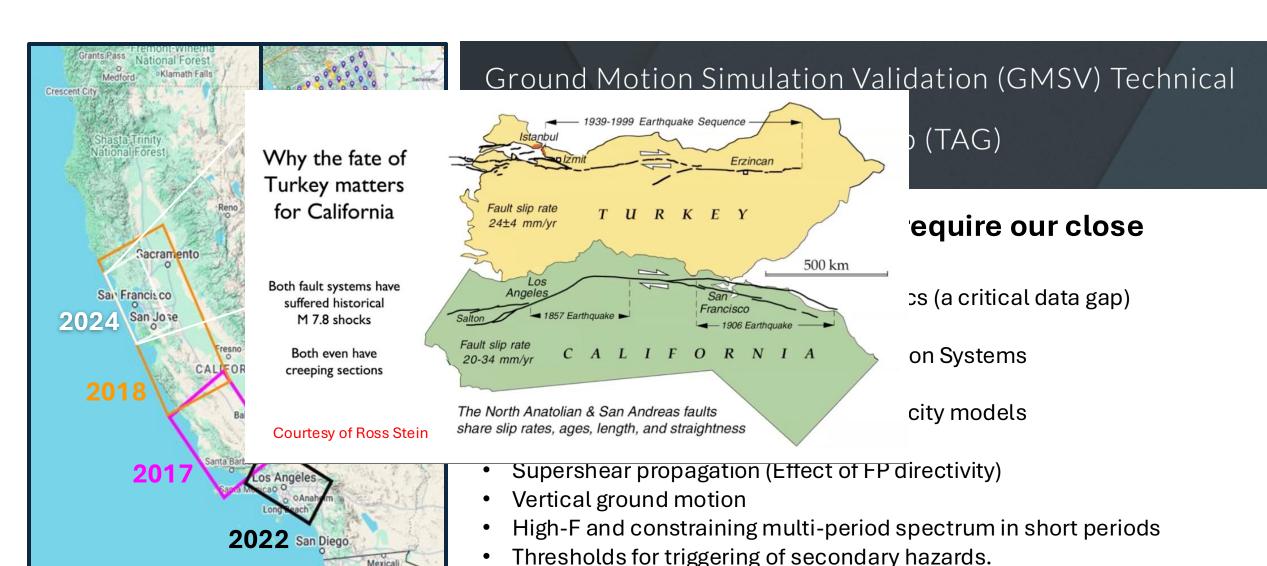


Ground Motion Simulation Validation (GMSV) Technical
Activity Group (TAG)

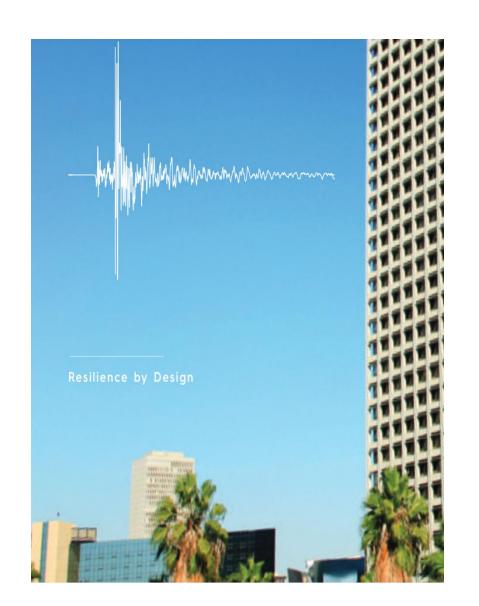
### Many outstanding questions require our close collaboration. For example:

- Near field ground motion characteristics (a critical data gap)
- Fault Displacement and Lifelines
- Displacement Demand on Base Isolation Systems
- Nonlinear site response
- Basin amplification and better 3D Velocity models
- Directivity!
- Supershear propagation (Effect of FP directivity)
- Vertical ground motion
- High-F and constraining multi-period spectrum in short periods
- Thresholds for triggering of secondary hazards.

# II. Recharging the Alliance with Earthquake Engineers: We are in this Together!



### Example: Resilience by Design (Physical science + Engineering + Social Science + Policy)





Source: Los Angeles Times

The 2008 USGS ShakeOut Scenario report (informed by SCEC CyberShake simulation) was the basis of the initial Great Southern California ShakeOut emergency response and preparedness exercise, inspired utility infrastructure improvements, and motivated LA Mayor Garcetti's *Resilience by Design* mandate for smarter city planning and retrofitting vulnerable buildings.

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**Al + Physics** is solving some long outstanding problems [e.g., polymer unfolding (Nobel Prize in Chemistry 24), and Vaccine design (Covid19)]

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In Seismology, **Al-enabled signal processing** led to discovery of millions of small earthquakes, completing seismic catalogs, and illuminating faults better.

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In Seismology, **Al-enabled signal processing** led to discovery of millions of small earthquakes, completing seismic catalogs, and illuminating faults better.

**Neural Operators** are emerging as efficient surrogate models for forward and inverse problems in seismology: what used to take days can now be solved in seconds.

**Generative AI** is opening new opportunities in data mining, language processing, multimodal data fusion.

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**Physics-Informed Machine Learning** opens new opportunities for data fusions and multiscale model merging

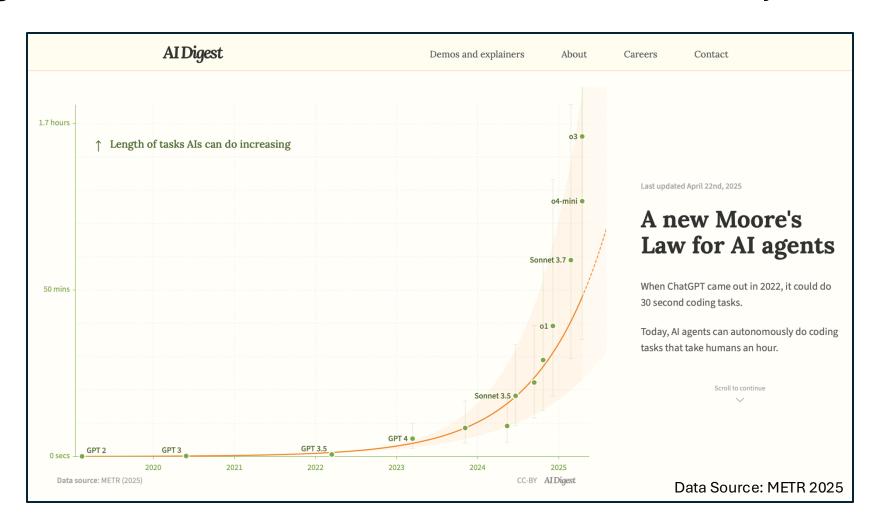
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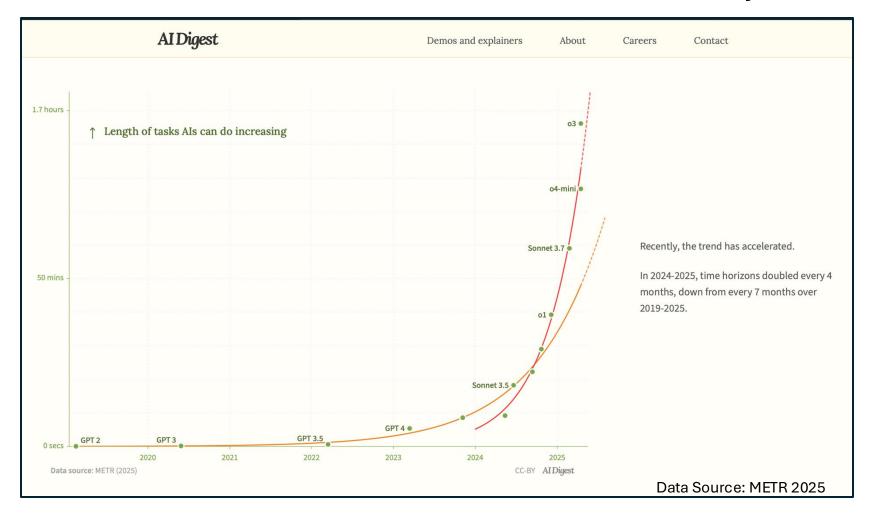
**Physics-Informed Machine Learning** opens new opportunities for data fusions and multiscale model merging

**Data centers** require high energy locally and could drive demand on geothermal energy and other geo-energy sources which also come with seismicity risks and require subsurface characterization

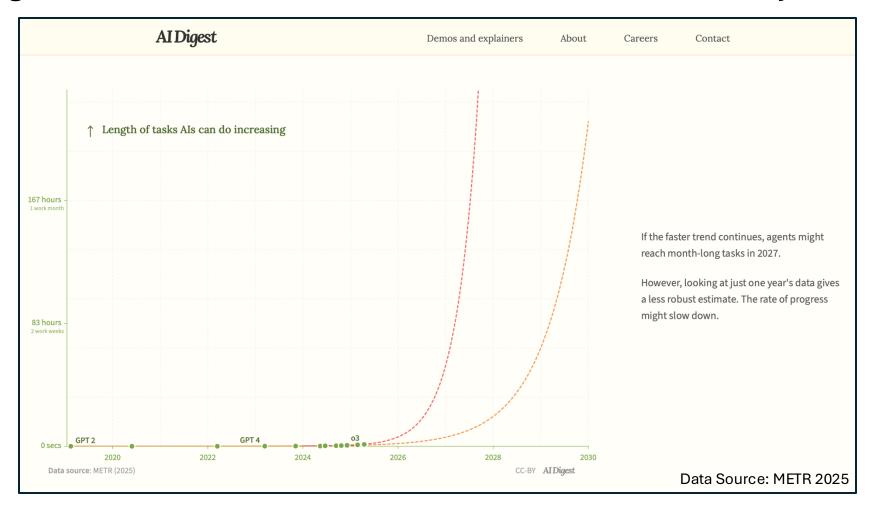
Code generation, Code translation, and Software Sustainability



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**Generative AI** is changing human-machine interaction for the new generations

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**Al agents** help with analysis of the literature, organization, content generation, and editing

**Multi-agent collaboration** enables integration of text, image, math, and coding.

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**Al + robots** will extend the impact to the physical world (field assistants?)

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Education and the future of work must adapt to this new paradigm: Personalization, Amplification of abilities, Interdisciplinarity. This is **inevitable**.

#### **Putting it all together**

SIMULATORS

FAUITLOADING

By Noor

Impact Cells GML SCENARIOS EM Discovery Units SLIP SPECTRUM JOHT INVERSION RHEOLOGL AUML

**CEM: Community Earth Models** 

**GM:** Ground Motion Simulations

**GMU:** Ground Motion Utilization

**Creating Aligned Opportunities for** 

Community Engagement **Public Preparedness** Workforce Development **Education and Outreach** 

#### **Putting it all together**

Impact Cells GML SCENARIOS SIMULATORS EM Sustainability 181 Discovery Units SLIP SPECTRUM FAUITLOADING JOHT INVERSION RHEOLOGY AUML By Noor

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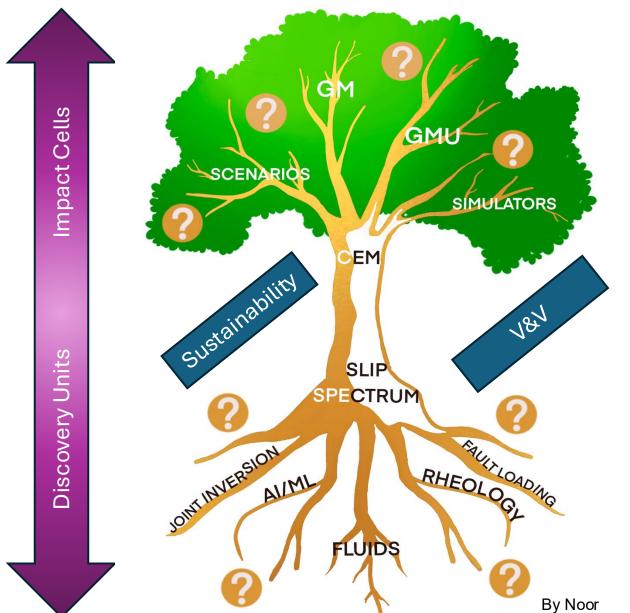
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#### **Putting it all together**



**CEM: Community Earth Models** 

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Creating Aligned Opportunities for

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#### Our Science will be done through

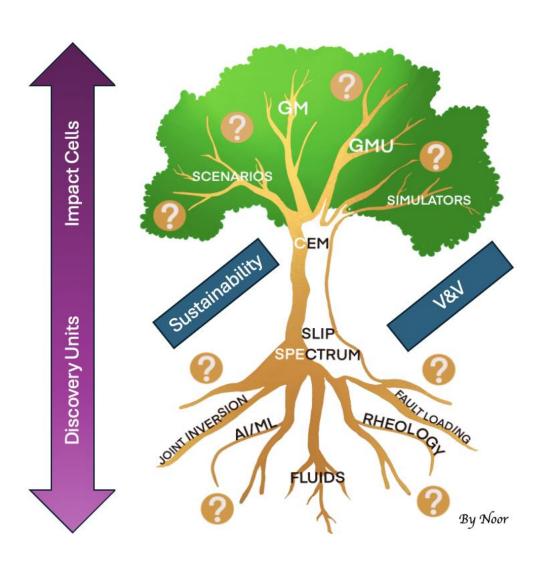
The Annual Meeting (Yes! There will be an AM in 2026)

Workshops

**Supporting Early Career Scientists** 

Technical Activity (Working) Groups (Team Science)

Mentoring and workforce development



#### A Team Science Approach

An **RFP** to the community soliciting proposals along these topics from groups of SCEC members (**Team Science**)

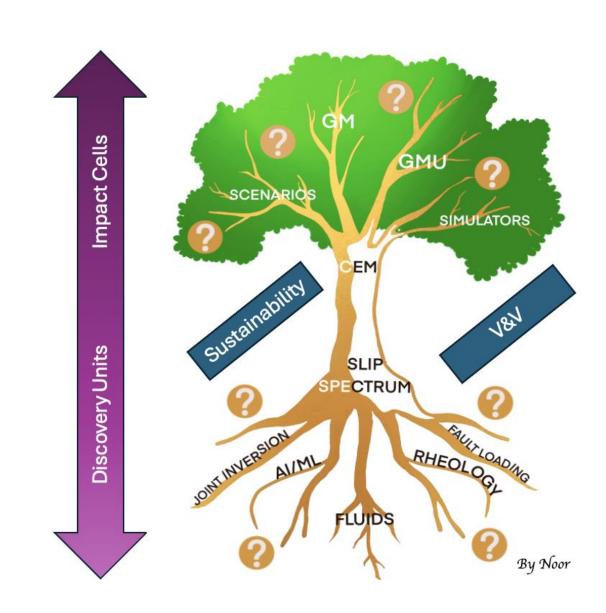
PRC reviews TAG proposals and select leading ones

Selected proposals lead the TAG activities and receive funds to support TAG activities (workshops and research – depending on source of funding)

TAG membership is open to all the community. Determine TAG priorities and workplan

RFP in subsequent years targeted at TAG activities. PRC reviews the proposals. Recipients may be the same or different as in previous years.

Proposals for additional TAGs are considered based on availability of funding



#### **Maintaining Community Cohesion and Breadth**

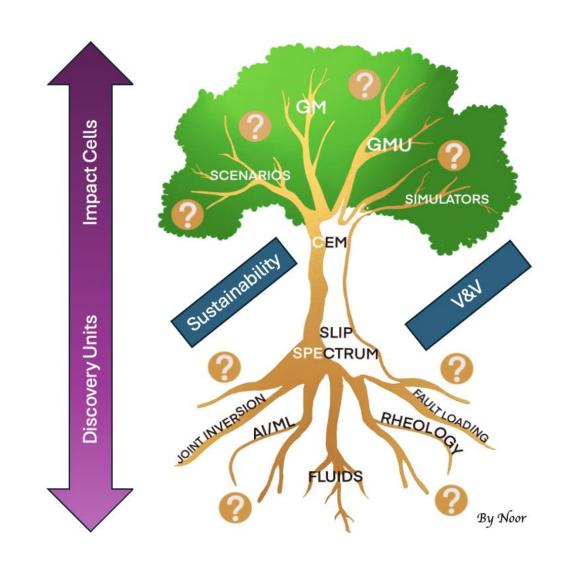
We anticipate 5-7 science workshops in 2026

These workshops are funded through NSF

The PRC will review the workshop proposals as well

The topics of the proposals are open to the community, but we encourage proposals around basic science and new initiatives to nucleate the Discovery Units

Additional workshops/meetings will be organized as part of TAG activities



#### **Diversifying Funding Sources with YOUR HELP**

#### **Continued Partnership with Federal Agencies:**

USGS: Translating science to societal impact



NSF: Opportunities in AI/ML, CSSI, Geo-informatics, and physics of solid Earth.



NASA: remote sensing, data fusion, and digital twins.

Partnership with utilities



Partnership with the state (CalOES/SSC) and LA city



Forming an Industry Advisory Board:



Energy security/Enhanced Geothermal Energy, CO2 sequestration Insurance and Re-insurance.

Infrastructure resilience

Media Campaign: Making the case for SCEC



Societal Resilience Leadership in AI+Sceince **Energy Security and transition** 

# Before I wrap up...

## Thank you!



Yehuda Ben-Zion USC, Director



Greg Beroza Stanford, Co-Director



Alice Gabriel UCSD, SPC VC

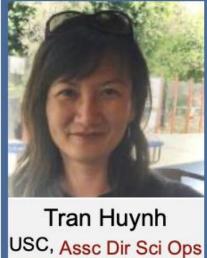


Tim Dawson CGS, Board Chair



Rachel Abercrombie Boston U, Board VC









Thank you for helping with the on-boarding and transition

# Thank you!



Mei-Hui Su



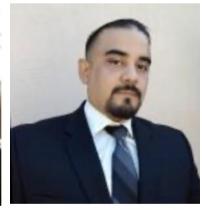
**Fabio Silva** 



Scott Callaghan USC



Edric Pauk USC



**Edward Salcido** USC



Akash Bhatthal
USC



**Deborah Gormley**USC



Phoebe Long USC



Xaul Starr USC



**Te-Yang Yeh** USC



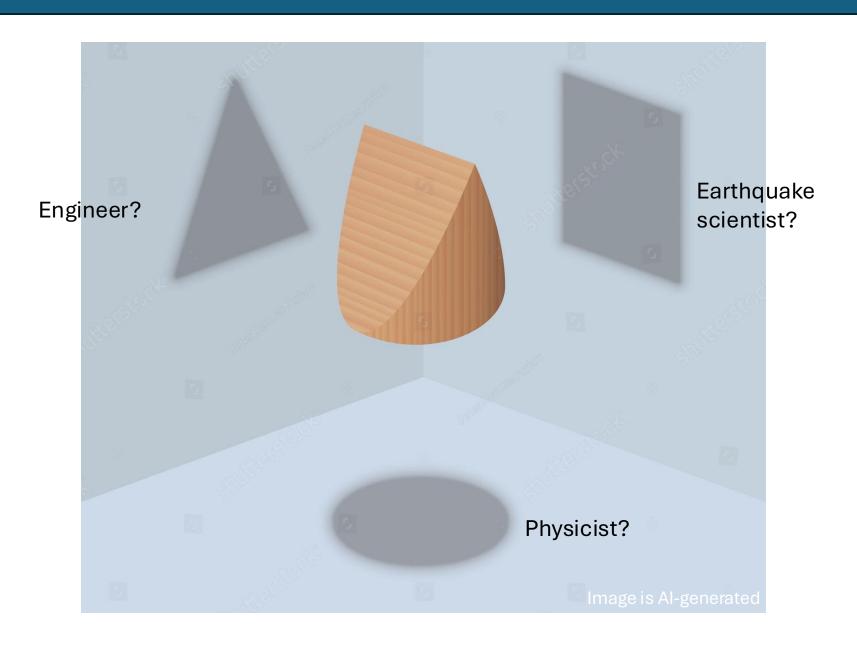
Xiaofeng Meng USC



Camilo Ramos USC

# One more thing ...

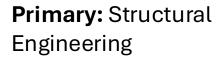
# Who is that guy?



## My journey



Cairo University



**Secondary:**Geotechnical
Engineering



Caltech



Earthquakes and nonlinear dynamics.

**Thesis:** Dynamics of pulse-like ruptures on strong velocity-weakening frictional interfaces



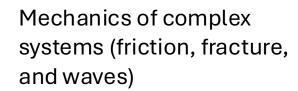
**UCSB** 



Non-equilibrium physics of granular materials and polymers



UIUC





I am not a seismologist in the traditional sense

I am not a seismologist in a traditional sense But I will work with the best seismologists in

the world at SCEC

I am not a seismologist in a traditional sense

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I am not a geologist

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But I will work with the best geodesists in the

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But I will work with the best geologists in the

world at SCEC

I am not a geodesist

But I will work with the best geodesists in the

world at SCEC

I am an earthquake modeler and physicist

I am not a seismologist in a traditional sense But I will work with the best seismologists in

the world at SCEC

I am not a geologist But I will work with the best geologists in the

world at SCEC

I am not a geodesist But I will work with the best geodesists in the

world at SCEC

I am an earthquake modeler and physicist And I will work with as good or even better

modelers at SCEC

## The Magic of SCEC

Bringing the best in each of us and add synergy

## The Magic of SCEC

Bringing the best in each of us and add synergy

Our outcome is larger than the sum of our parts

## The Magic of SCEC

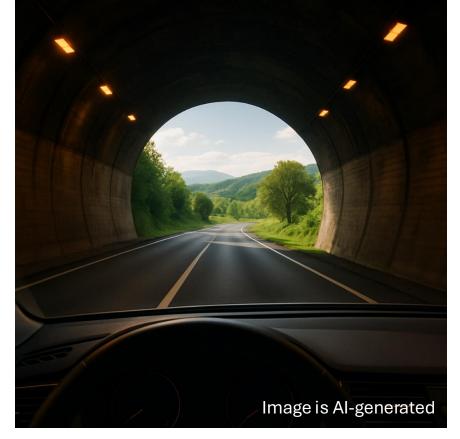
Bringing the best in each of us and add synergy

Our outcome is larger than the sum of our parts

We create large leverage for science and society!



There is light at the end of the tunnel!



There is light at the end of the tunnel!

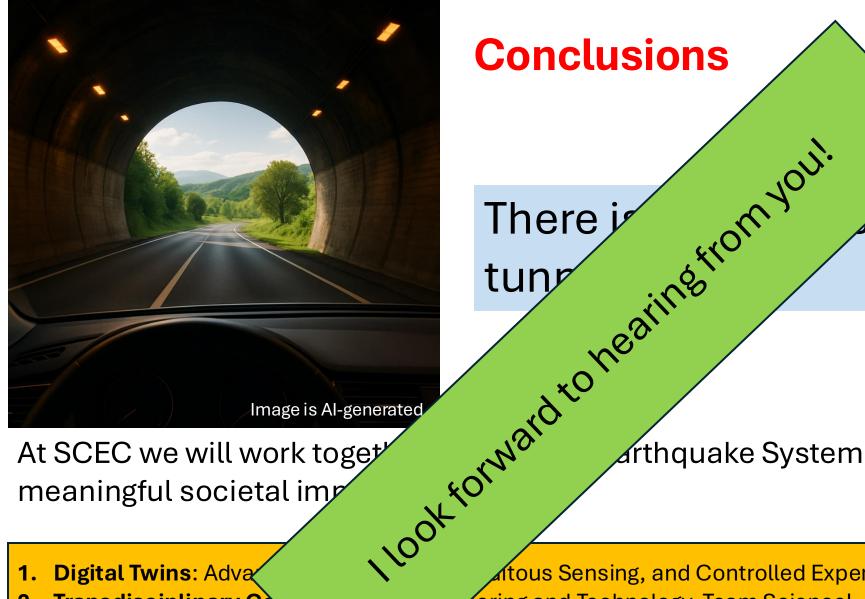
At SCEC we will work together to revitalize Earthquake System Science and deliver meaningful societal impact:



There is light at the end of the tunnel!

At SCEC we will work together to revitalize Earthquake System Science and deliver meaningful societal impact:

- 1. Digital Twins: Advanced Computing, Ubiquitous Sensing, and Controlled Experimentation
- 2. Transdisciplinary Collaboration: Engineering and Technology, Team Science!
- 3. Al-enabled: Accelerating science, data analysis, and discovery
- 4. Re-imagined education and workforce development: Engaging, Personalized, and transdisciplinary.



end of the

At SCEC we will work toget meaningful societal imp

**Digital Twins:** Adva

**Transdisciplinary Co** 

Al-enabled: Accelerating

Re-imagined education a

arthquake System Science and deliver

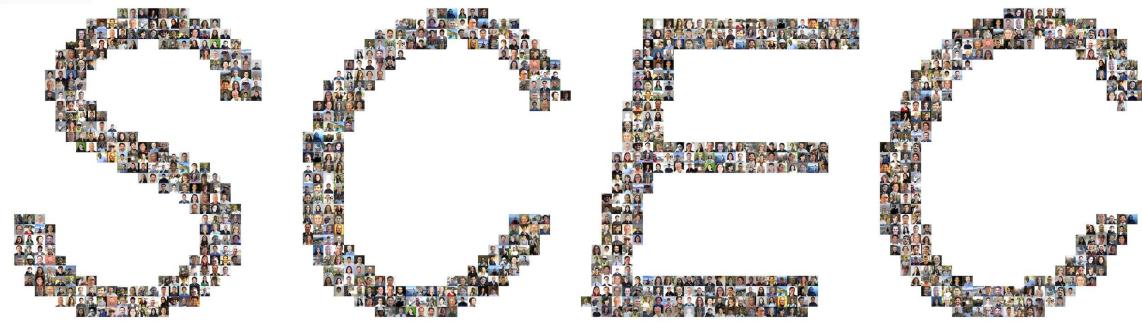
ftous Sensing, and Controlled Experimentation

ering and Technology, Team Science!

a analysis, and discovery

force development: Engaging, Personalized, and transdisciplinary.

# Thank



community